### PUREIT

# **Al: New Frontiers** of Risk and Security

Steve Koinm – CISSP, CCSK, SAS-**AP – CISO Pure IT** 

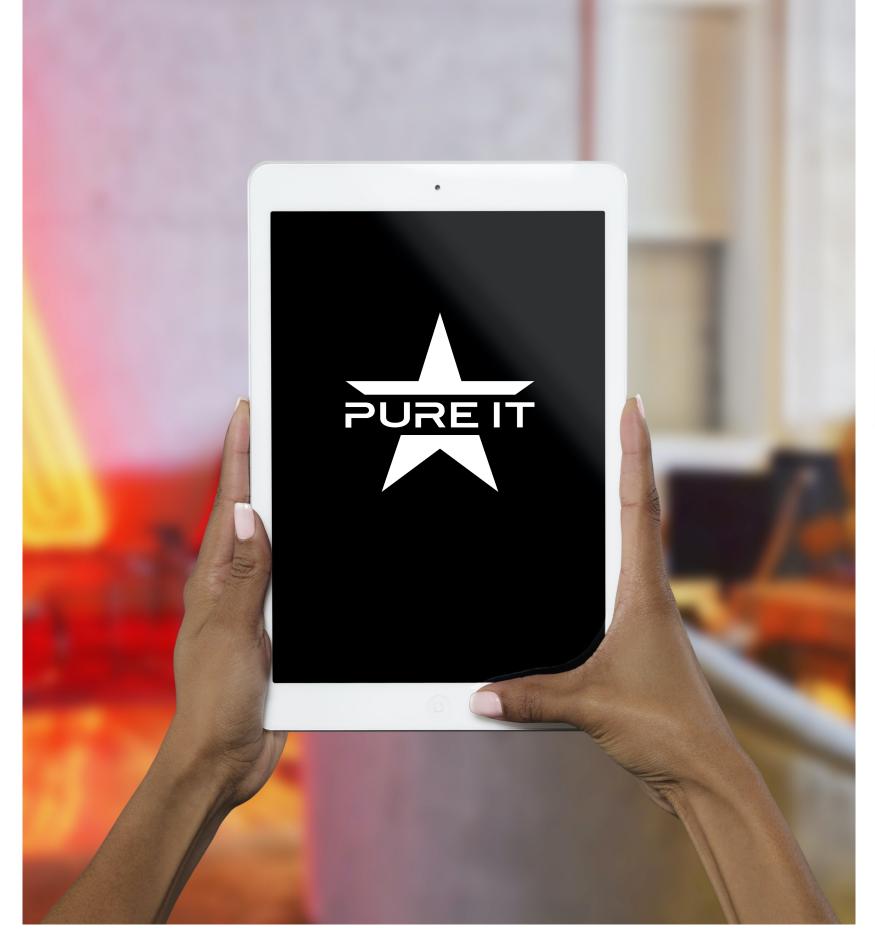
# **Steve Koinm**

CISSP, CCSK, SAS-AP Steve.Koinm@pureITcuso.com CISO, Co-Founder & VP of Professional Services

Serves as the internal CISO for Pure IT and as a virtual CISO or CIO to many clients. Active in providing assessments and roadmaps for our clients in People, Process, Technology, and Business Management. A resource to financial institutions because of his extensive knowledge of the industry, Business Operations, IT and Security. Serves as an advisor to financial institution Boards who need to provide a credible challenge to their technology teams and a regular speaker at security and financial services industry conferences throughout the country. CISSP, CCSK, SAS-AP and on Advisory Board of the NCU-ISAO.



### Transforming Banks and Credit Unions into Technology Institutions with Financial Services



Vendor independent Assessment, Roadmap **Managed Services** 



## Solutions are empty without Strategy

- **Partners with the Financial Services Industry**
- Walking alongside FI's on the Digital Journey
- **Remediation**, Implementation
- **Professional Managed Services (vCIO, vCTO, vCISO)**





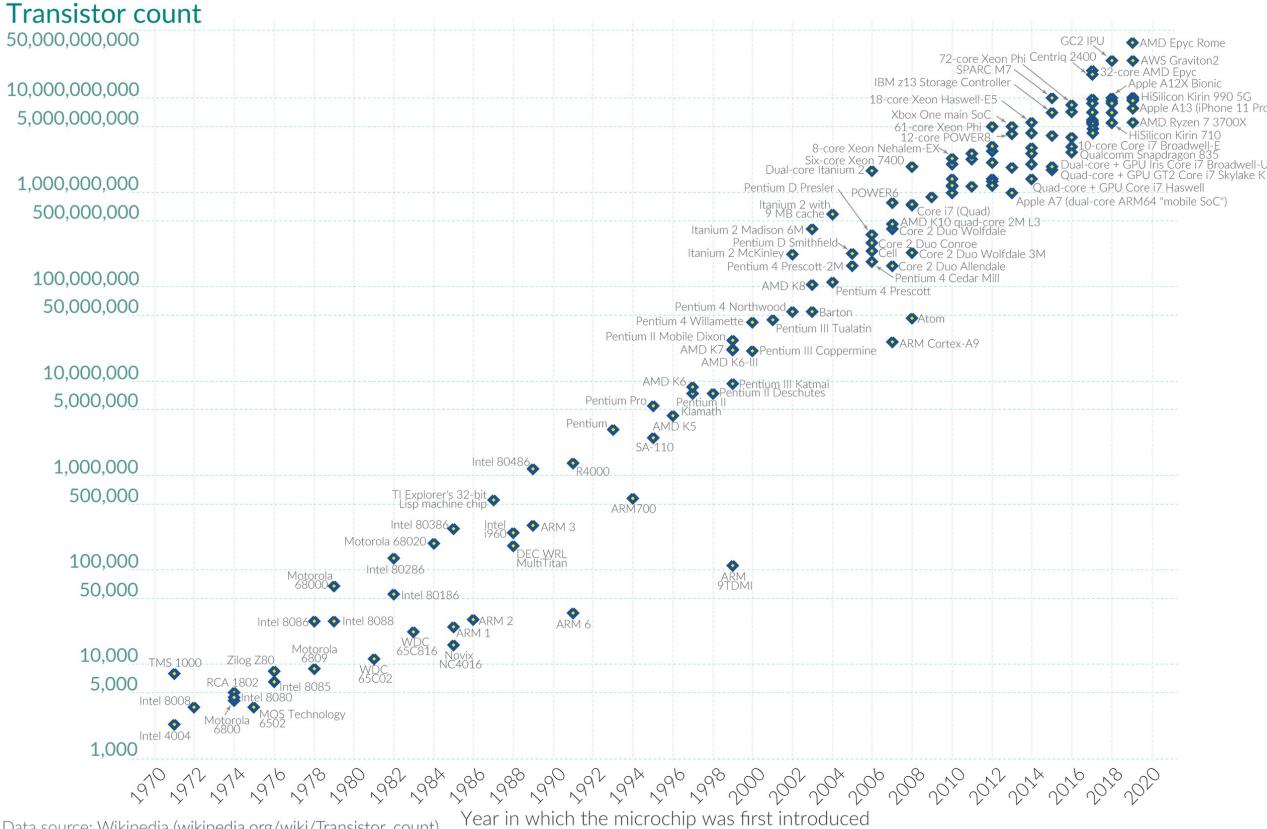






### Moore's Law: The number of transistors on microchips doubles every two years Our World

Moore's law describes the empirical regularity that the number of transistors on integrated circuits doubles approximately every two years. This advancement is important for other aspects of technological progress in computing – such as processing speed or the price of computers.

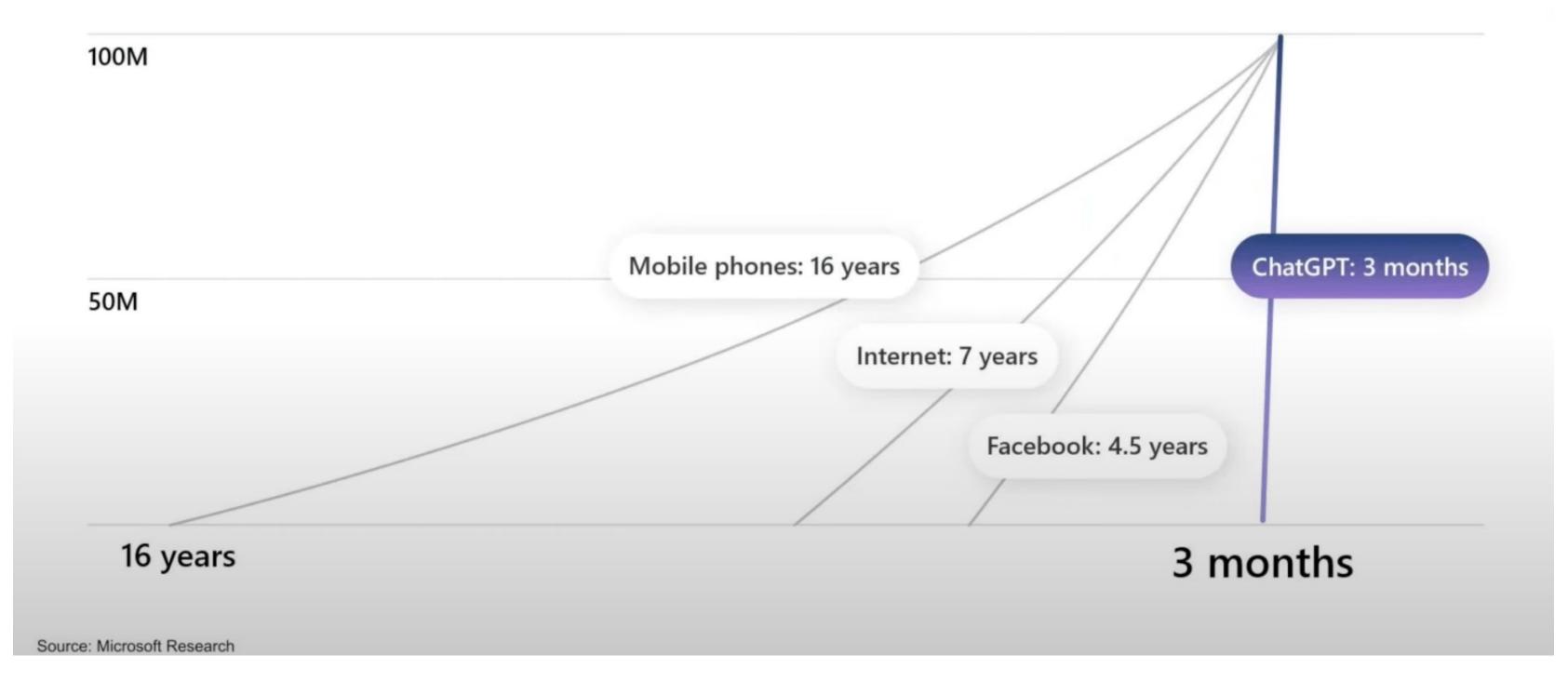


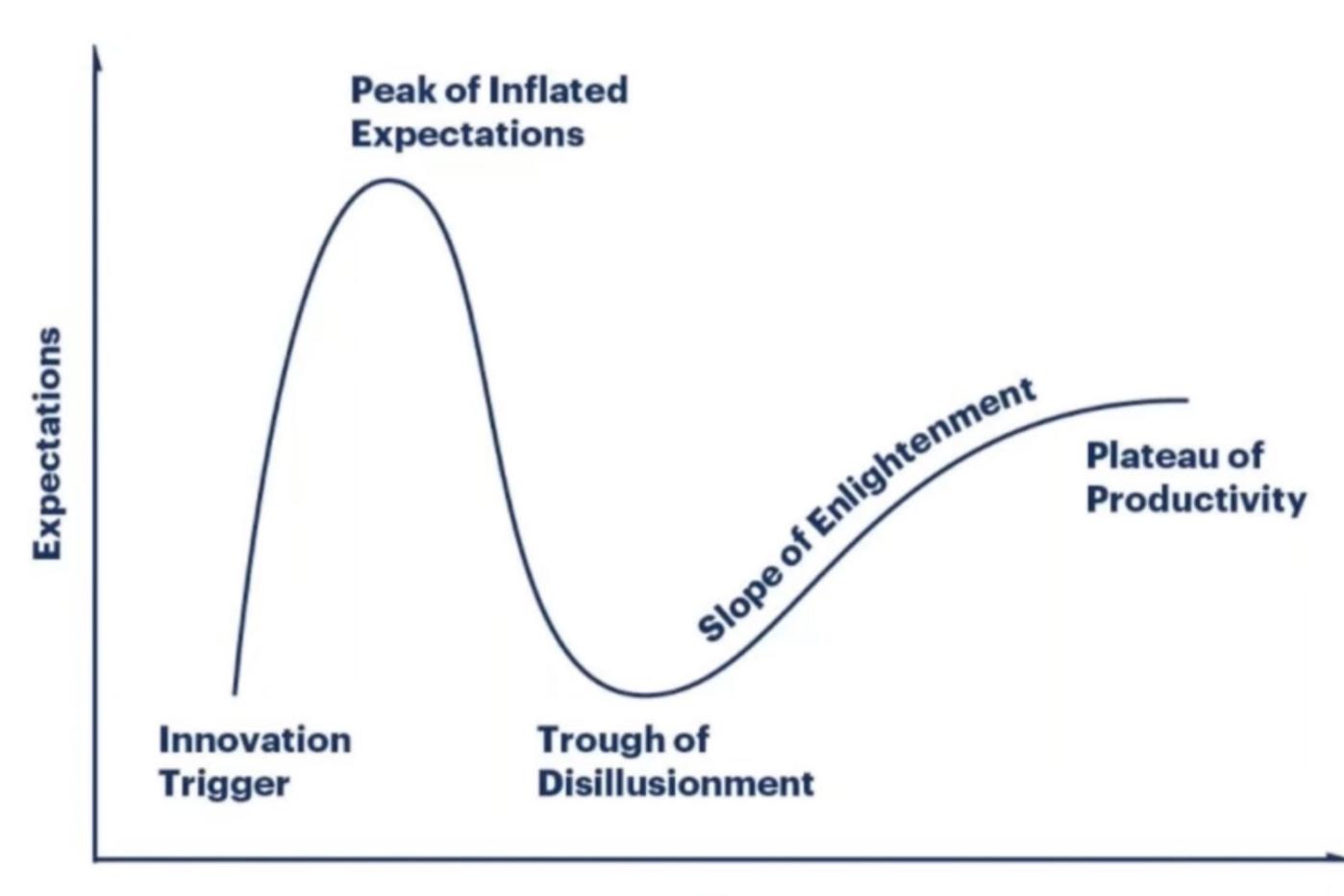
Data source: Wikipedia (wikipedia.org/wiki/Transistor\_count) Year in which the microchip was first introdu OurWorldinData.org – Research and data to make progress against the world's largest problems. Licensed

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in Data

### Time to reach 100M users



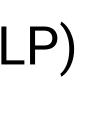


### Time

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## What is AI?

- Natural Language Processing (NLP)
  - Large Language Models (LLM)
  - Generative Predictive Text (GPT)
- Predictive Modeling
  - Insights from past data
  - Business Intelligence
  - Detailed or High-Level Views
- Computer Vision
  - Pulling data from Images
  - Generating Images



### You

Explain how AI can be used to improve security at a financial institution

### Copilot

Al can significantly enhance security at financial institutions by leveraging its ability to analyze large datasets and identify patterns that may indicate fraudulent activity. Here are some ways AI contributes to security:

- 1. **Fraud Detection**: Al systems can monitor transactions in real-time, identifying anomalies that could suggest fraudulent activity 1.
- 2. Risk Management: By analyzing transaction data, AI can help in managing risks related to security, fraud, anti-money laundering (AML), know your customer (KYC), and compliance initiatives 2.
- 3. Regulatory Compliance: AI can streamline compliance processes by optimizing calculations and reducing network latency for faster, more secure transactions<sup>3</sup>.
- 4. Cybersecurity: AI can manage cybersecurity risks specific to the financial sector, including identity impersonation and synthetic identity fraud 4.

Financial institutions are investing in AI to not only improve security but also to enhance customer service, reduce costs, and increase overall efficiency. Microsoft, for example, provides AI solutions through its cloud services that include built-in privacy, security, and compliance controls, which are essential for the financial services industry<sup>5</sup>.

### You

Explain how AI can be used to improve security at a financial institution in pirate

### Copilot

Arr matey! Let me spin ye a yarn 'bout how them clever AI deckhands be bolsterin' the security of our treasure-filled financial galleons:

- 1. Scallywag Spotting: AI be like a keen-eyed lookout in the crow's nest, scannin' the seas of transactions fer any odd ripples that might signal the approach of ne'er-do-wells lookin' to plunder our loot.
- 2. Risk Maraudin': By divin' into the depths of data, AI charts a course through stormy waters, helpin' to navigate the perils of security breaches, money launderin', and keepin' the ship in line with the King's regulations.
- 3. Regulatory Riggin': AI shanties make the task of abidin' by the crown's decrees a breeze, calculatin' and communicatin' with the speed of a sloop on the open waves, all secure-like.
- 4. Cyber Seafarin': AI be settin' up defenses against the digital corsairs and cutthroats that try to disguise themselves or create phantom identities to sneak aboard and steal our precious doubloons.

So hoist the Jolly Roger of AI, me hearties, and let it guide us to safer harbors in the vast ocean of finance! Yarrr! 🖾

### **2** You

Explain how AI can be used to improve security at a financial institution like a 5th grader

### Copilot

Okay, imagine you're playing a game of capture the flag at school. Your team's flag is like the bank's money, and you want to keep it safe from the other team, who are like the bad guys trying to steal it.

Al is like having the coolest, smartest kid in school on your team. This kid is super good at spotting the sneaky kids from the other team who are trying to grab your flag when you're not looking. Here's what the smart kid does:

- 1. Spotting Cheaters: Al is like having eyes everywhere. It can spot anyone trying to cheat and grab your flag (or the bank's money) when they shouldn't be.
- 2. Making Rules: It helps make sure everyone plays by the rules, so no one can cheat and make things unfair.
- 3. Keeping Score: AI keeps track of the points and makes sure no one messes with the scoreboard.
- 4. Guarding the Flag: It's like the best goalie ever, always guarding your flag and making sure no one can sneak past and take it.

So, AI helps banks keep their money safe just like the smartest kid in school helps you win at capture the flag by keeping an eye out for cheaters and guarding your flag! 🏰 📂



Pure IT Company Presentation 16

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Create an image of a 55 year old man with a white beard and short mustache and mischievous smile riding an orange Harley bagger through curvy mountain roads wearing a black leather jacket, sunglasses, and half helmet with the Harley Davidson logo on them.





## **GPT – Generative Predictive Text**

- Automation
- Human replacement?
  - willrobotstakemyjob.com
- Hallucinations
- Adapt
- Safeguards
- Align Values
- 100% Human Generated Content

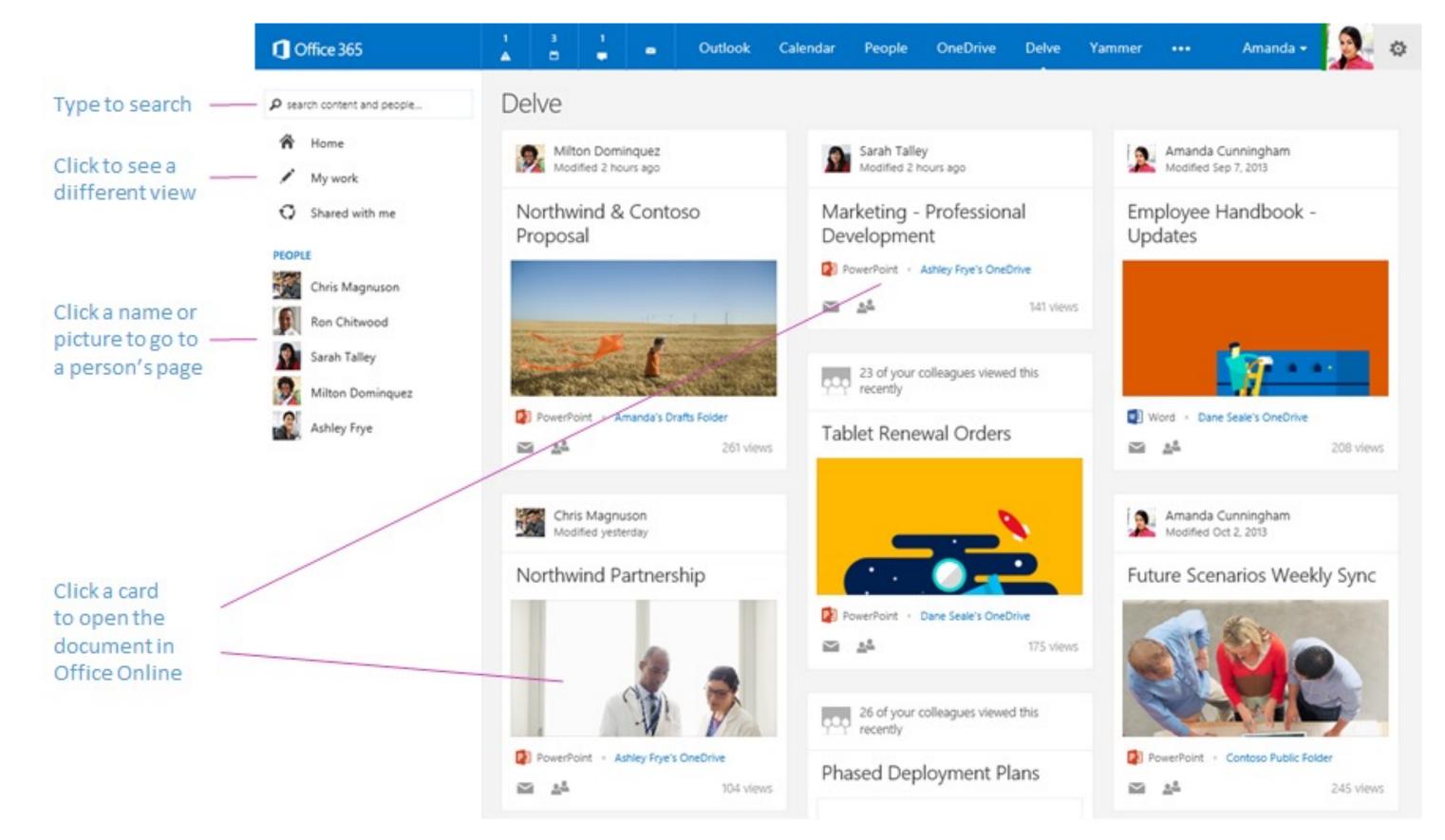
## **GPT – Generative Predictive Text**

- The Good and the Bad
  - Knowledge
  - Sift through Data
  - Deal with skills shortages
  - Create flawless emails
  - Appear as a native speaker
  - Social media profile
  - Show bias
  - Disseminate propaganda
  - Collect Data

## **Adoption of Al**

- Shadow IT
- Innovation and use cases
- Internal implementations vs Free Web versions
- Microsoft Copilot
  - Bound by the tenant
  - Follows your account security
  - Follows your Data Governance

### **Data Governance**



## **The AI Questions**

- What does AI Policy development look like? What is a good AI policy?
- How do you do a thorough risk assessment on the use of AI?
- How do we foster innovation of using AI without losing control?
- How to keep AI from being a free for all within each business unit?
- Al enriches information with Web Searches. Can that info be used to contextualize what someone was doing or the PII I'm protecting?
- Especially in the free versions of GPTs, we worry about erroneous inputs changing what the AI believes.

## Some AI Suggestions

- Use commercial versions of AI
  - Copilot follows the Privacy and Data Governance
  - It is integrated into the current tools
  - Provides a way for the IT Department to mange AI
  - Lives within your tenant's data
  - Don't find the use case, instead find a pilot group Discuss together what people have discovered • Push it out as it is adopted – start small and iterate • Don't be all about the ROI, but find the ROI after adoption



# Thank You

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